AUTHOR INDEX

Albrecht, W. A. *See* **Schroeder, R. A.**

Albrecht, W. A., and Schroeder, R. A. Plant nutrition and the hydrogen ion: I, 313–327.

Alderfer, R. B., and Merkle, F. G. Comparative physical constitution of water-stable granules and originating soil, 105–113.

Alexander, L. T. *See* **Nikiforoff, C. C.**

Allyn, R. B. Calibrated soil probe for measuring field moisture, 273–285.

Anderson, A. B. C., and Edlefsen, N. E. Laboratory study of response of 2- and 4-electrode plaster of paris blocks as soil-moisture content indicators, 413–428.

Anderson, N. S. *See* **Stewart, W. S.**

Anthony, R. D. *See* **Li, L. Y.**

Barker, H. A., and Broyer, T. C. Influence of microorganisms on growth of squash plants in water culture, 467–477.

Bertramson, B. R. Ceruleomolybdate determination of phosphorus, 135–141.

Bertramson, B. R., and Stephenson, R. E. Comparative efficiency of organic phosphorus and superphosphate in nutrition of plants, 215–227.

Bliss, D. E., Moore, D. C., and Bream, C. E. Air and soil temperatures in California date garden, 55–64.

Bream, C. E. *See* **Bliss, D. E.**

Brill, G. D. *See* **Knoblauch, A. C.**

Broyer, T. C. *See* **Barker, H. A.**

Caldwell, A. C., and Rost, C. D. Chemical composition of clay fractions of black prairie soils of Minnesota, 249–263.

Chapman, H. D. *See* **Liebig, G. F., Jr.**

Childs, E. C. Stability of clay soils, 79–92.

Clark, N. A., and Ogg, C. L. Wet combustion method for determining total carbon in soils, 27–35.

Conrad, J. P. *See* **Vanoni, I. E.**

Eaton, T. H., Jr. Effect of submergence on a podzol soil in Adirondack forest, 379–385.

Edgington, G. *See* **Robinson, W. O.**

Edlefsen, N. E. *See* **Anderson, A. B. C.**

Ensminger, L. E., and Gieseking, J. E. Resistance of clay-adsorbed proteins to proteolytic hydrolysis, 205–209.

Garman, W. H., and Merkle, F. G. Rapid versus quantitative method for determining available magnesium, 15–25.

Gieseking, J. E. *See* **Ensminger, L. E.**

Gilbert, S. G., and Shive, J. W. Significance of oxygen in nutrient substrates for plants: I, 143–152.

Greaves, J. E., and Jones, L. W. Inoculation of soil with Azotobacter chroococcum, 229–232.

Gwynne, C. S., and Simonson, R. W. Influence of low recessional moraines on soil type pattern of Mankato drift plain in Iowa, 461–466.

Hatcher, B. W. *See* **MacIntire, W. H.**

Hoover, C. D., and Norman, A. G. Applicability of Mitscherlich method to determination of available phosphate in some Iowa soils, 329–341.

Jamison, V. C. Adsorption and fixation of copper in some sandy soils of central Florida, 287–297.

Jones, L. W. *See* **Greaves, J. E.**

Jornlin, D. F. *See* **Olson, O. E.**

Keyes, M. G. *See* **Stewart, W. S.**

King, H. H. *See* **Perkins, A. T.**

Kohnke, H. *See* **Pittman, D. D.**

Kolodny, L. *See* **Knoblauch, H. C.**

Knoblauch, H. C., Kolodny, L., and Brill, G. D. Erosion losses of major plant nutrients and organic matter from Collington sandy loam, 369–378.

Kunin, R. Determination of iron in soils and silicates by mercurous nitrate method, 211–214.

Lehr, J. J. Importance of sodium for plant nutrition: III, 399–411.

Leopold, L. B. *See* **Smith, H. L.**

Liebig, G. F., Jr., Vaneselow, A. P., and Chapman, H. D. Effects of aluminum on copper toxicity, 341–352.

Linford, M. B. Observing soil flora and fauna associated with roots, 93–103.

Li, L. Y., Anthony, R. D., and Merkle, F. G. Influence of orchard soil management on infiltration of water and related physical characteristics of soil, 65–74.

MacIntire, W. H., and Hatcher, B. W. End product of superphosphate in limed soils, 43–54.

Marsh, R. P. Calcium and boron metabolism of dicots and moncots, 75–78.

Mehlich, A. Rapid estimation of base-exchange properties of soil, 1–14; adsorption of barium and hydroxyl ions by soils and minerals in relation to pH, 115–124.
Merkle, F. G. *See* Alderfer, R. B.; **Garman, W. H.**; Li, L. Y.
Moore, D. C. *See* **Bliss, D. E.**
Moxon, A. L. *See* **Olson, O. E.**
Nikiforoff, C. C., and Alexander, L. T. Hardpan and claypan in San Joaquin soil, 157–172.
Norman, A. G. *See* **Hoover, C. D.**
Ogg, C. L. *See* **Clark, N. A.**
Olson, O. E. Jornlin, D. F., and Moxon, A. L. Determining availability of selenium to plants, 365–369.
Perkins, A. T., Wagoner, C. E., and King, H. H. Phosphorus fixation by soil separates and fractions, 37–41.
Peterson, J. B. *See* **Swanson, C. L. W.**
Pittman, D. D., and Kohnke, H. Automatic self-recording infiltrometer, 429–434.
Richards, L. A. Soil moisture tensiometer materials and construction, 241–248.
Robinson, W. O., and Edgington, G. Boron content of hickory and other trees, 309–312.
Rost, C. O. *See* **Caldwell, A. C.**
Russell, M. B. *See* **Schafer, G. M.**
Schafer, G. M., and Russell, M. B. Thermal method as a quantitative measure of clay mineral content, 353–364.
Schroeder, R. A. *See* **Albrecht, W. A.**
Schroeder, R. A., and Albrecht, W. A. Plant nutrition and the hydrogen ion: II, 481–488.
Shive, J. W. *See* **Gilbert, S. G.**
Simonson, R. W. *See* **Gwynne, C. S.**
Smith, H. L., and Leopold, L. B. Infiltration studies in Pecos River watershed, New Mexico and Texas, 195–204.
Smith, R. M. Effects of black locust and black walnuts on southeastern Ohio pastures, 395–398.
Smith, W. O. Thermal conductivity of dry soil, 435–460.
Stanier, R. Y. Obligate cellulose-decomposing bacteria, 479–480.
Stephenson, R. E. *See* **Bertramson, B. R.**
Stewart, W. S., Keyes, M. G., and Anderson, M. S. Extraction of auxin from virgin soils, 299–308.
Swanson, C. L. W., and Peterson, J. B. Micrometric and other methods for evaluation of soil structure, 173–185.
Toth, S. J. Flocculation and electrokinetic behavior of two deferrated soil colloids, 265–272.
Vanoni, I. E., and Conrad, J. P. Calcium- and sulfate-ion concentrations in soil receiving gypsum, 125–133.
Vanselow, A. D. *See* **Liebig, G. F., Jr.**
Vlasoff, P. I. Volume change and pore space of saturated and dry soil clods in relation to different soil types and land utilization, 187–193.
Wagoner, C. E. *See* **Perkins, A. T.**
Waksman, S. A., and Woodruff, H. B. Bacteriostatic and bactericidal substances in soil, 233–239.
Woodruff, H. B. *See* **Waksman, S. A.**

SUBJECT INDEX

Absorption by plants—
  aluminum, 347
  barium, 347
  boron, 76, 311, 347
  calcium, 76, 315, 320, 389, 404–405, 486–487
  chromium, 347
  copper, 347
  lead, 347
  magnesium, 322
  manganese, 323, 347
  minor elements, 341–353
  molybdenum, 347
  nickel, 347
  nitrogen, 389
  phosphates, 47, 49, 217, 324, 389
  phosphorus, from di- and tri-calcium salts, 49
  potassium, 324, 404–405, 486–487
  selenium, 366–367
  sodium, 404–405
  strontium, 323, 347
  tin, 347
  zinc, 347
Acidoids, effect of deferration, 265
Actinomyces—
  associated with roots, 93–103
  methods of observation, 93–103
Actinomycin—
  absorption by α-humus extracts, 237
  effect on microorganisms, 236
Adsorption—
  by minerals—
    barium, 115–124
    proteins, 205–209
  by soils—
    barium, 1–14, 115–124
    copper, 288–290
    hydroxyl ions, 115–124
Aeration, effect on respiration of squash roots, 473, 476
Aggregates—
  carbon content, 108–109
  method for determining, 106
  physical constitution, 105–113
  stability and permeability, 67
Aggregation, relation to originating soil, 108–109
Air temperatures in date garden, 55–64
Aluminum—
  content of lemon cuttings, 349
  effect on—
    copper in culture solutions, 347
    copper toxicity, 341–351
Auxin—
  content of virgin soils, 303
  definition, 299
  extraction, 299–308
  nature, 306
  relation to soil characteristics, 303
  significance of, 306
Azotobacter chroococcum—
  inoculation of soil by, 229–232
  nitrogen fixed by, 230–231
Bacteria—
  associated with roots, 94–99
  inoculation of soil, 229
  obligate cellulose decomposers, 479–480
Bacteriostatic, Bactericidal substances—
  action of soil extracts, 235
  effects on numbers of bacteria, 235
  occurrence in soils, 233–239
Barium, relation to calcium availability, 315
Base-exchange capacity—
  as affected by—
    liming materials, 9
    sulfates, 9
  methods of determining—
    copper and ammonium acetates, 288
    rapid estimation, 1–14
  of minerals, 117–120
  of soils, *see* Soils, base-exchange capacity
Bean, absorption of boron and calcium, 76
Beets, cation equilibrium, 399–411
Bentonite, effects on protein hydrolysis, 207–208
Black locust, Black walnut trees, effect on—
  light intensities, 393
  pastures, Ohio, 385–398
  soil—
    exchangeable bases, 392
    moisture content, 392
    organic carbon, 392
Books, *see* end of letter B
Boron—
  calcium metabolism, 75–78
  content of—
    dicots, monocots, 76
    lemon cuttings, 349
    plants, 311
    soils, 311
    tree leaves, 311

BOOKS

Absorption and Accumulation of Inorganic Ions, Investigations as to, 153
Anderson, D. B. *See* Meyer, B. S.
Bear, F. E. Soils and Fertilizers, 154

Biological Symposia, 153
Cattell, J. (Editor). Biological Symposia, Vol. 4, 153
Chromatographic Adsorption Analysis, 153
Coile, T. S. Soil Changes Associated with Loblolly Pine Succession on Abandoned Agricultural Land of the Piedmont Plateau, 154
Fertilizers, Soils and, 154
Hydrobiology, Symposium on, 154
Johns, I. B. Laboratory Manual of Microchemistry, 153
Lundegårdh, H. Investigations as to the Absorption and Accumulation of Inorganic Ions, 153
Meyer, B. S., and Anderson, D. B. Laboratory Plant Physiology, 154
Microchemistry, Laboratory Manual of, 153
Plant Physiology, Laboratory, 154
Rhodes, F. H. Technical Report Writing, 155
Soil Changes Associated with Loblolly Pine Succession on Abandoned Agricultural Land of the Piedmont Plateau, 154
Soils and Fertilizers, 154
Strain, H. H. Chromatographic Adsorption Analysis, 153
Technical Report Writing, 155

Calcium—
availability, in relation to barium and hydrogen, 315
boron metabolism of dicots and monocots, 75–78
exchangeable, in soils, 11–12
content of—
beets in relation to sodium, 404–405
clay, 164
claypan, 165
herbage, 389
potatoes, 486–487
soils, 164, 370
soybeans, 322
spinach, 322
fluoride, effect on phosphate uptake by rye seedlings, 47, 49
losses by erosion, 377
potassium relationships, 481–488
relation to potato scab, 482
Calcium sulfate—
equations for equilibrium in saturated solutions, 128–129
ion concentrations in systems, 127
solubility, as affected by—
calcium chloride, 127
hydrochloric acid, 127
potassium chloride, 127
potassium sulfate, 127
soil-water ratios, 132
Carbon—
content of—
coal, 32
organic compounds, 32
soil, 32–33, 67, 83, 108–109, 253, 303, 392
method for determining, 27–35
Clay—
adsorbed proteins, hydrolysis, 205–209
as affected by—
artificial weathering, 84–89
wetting, 88
chemical analysis, 83, 253
content of soils, 83, 108–109, 160, 370
differentials of moisture characteristics, 84–89
flocculation, electrokinetic behavior, 265–272
fractions of prairie soils, 249–263
mole draining, 87
pan in soils, 157–172
stability, 79–92
thermoanalysis, 162, 353–364
thermal curves for clay mineral dilutions, 358
Colloids—
chemical composition, 39, 83, 253
flocculation and electrokinetic behavior, 265–272
mineral composition, 39
phosphate fixation by, 37–41
thermal method for estimation, 353–364
thermal curves, 162, 358
Conductivity, thermal—
calculation, 449–450
of dry soil, 435–459
transfer in—
fragmented soil, 453
peat solids, 456
structured soil, 445
structureless soil, 442–445
Copper—
adsorption, fixation by soil, 287–297
as affected by—
acids, 292
air-drying, 293
aluminum in culture solutions, 347
pH, 290
salt solutions, 294
fixation, 296
recovery, 291
toxicity, as affected by aluminum, 341–351
Corn, absorption of boron and calcium, 76
Culture solutions—
boron, calcium studies, 76
effect of aluminum on copper toxicity, 341–351
influence of microorganisms on growth, 467–477
lemon growth, 343–345
significance of oxygen, 143–152

Deferration, relation to colloidal charge, 265–272
Erosion, *see* Soil erosion
Exchange capacity of soils, *see* Base-exchange capacity
Fungi, methods of observation, associated with roots, 93–103
Humus, α, absorption of actinomycin, 237
Hydrogen—
  exchangeable in soil, 2
  ion and plant nutrition, 313–327, 481–488
  ion concentration—
    adsorption of barium and hydroxyl ions, 115–124
    adsorption of copper, 290
    effects on soil-water-gypsum systems, 131
    isolectric, ultimate, soil colloids, 271
    relation to aluminum and silica in solution, 121
  methods for determining, 1–14
Infiltration—
  in soils, 69, 199–200
  relation to—
    dispersion, 201
    orchard soil management, 65–74
    organic matter, 201
    soil texture, 201
    vegetation, 201
  studies, Pecos River watershed, 195–204
Infiltrometer, automatic recorder, description, 429–434
Iron—
  determination in soils and silicates, 211–214
  effect of ions on recovery, 213
  oxide content of colloids, soils, 213
Land utilization, relation to volume change, pore space, 187–193
Lime—
  effect on—
    base-exchange capacity, 9
    phosphorus uptake, 47
  reaction with superphosphate, 43–54
Loss on ignition in—
  black prairie soils, 253
  chernozem, 253
  gray-brown podzols, 253
Magnesium—
  available, determination, rapid versus quantitative, 15–25
  content of—
    beets, 402–403
    clay fractions of various soils, 253
    equilibrium soil extracts, 128, 131–132
    San Joaquin soil, 164
  exchangeable, in various soils, 9, 11, 12, 18–22
Manganese—
  content of—
    lemon cutting, grown in culture solution, 349
    San Joaquin soil, 164
  effect on—
    iron determination, 213
    nutrition of plants, 467–477
Manure, effect on—
  calcium loss by erosion, 377
  organic matter content of soil, 374
  nitrogen loss by erosion, 376
  phosphorus loss by erosion, 376
  potash loss by erosion, 377
Microorganisms—*see* also Bacteria
  associated with roots, 94–99
  effect on manganese nutrition, 467–477
  inoculation of soil, 229
  obligate cellulose decomposers, 479–480
Moisture—*see* also Infiltration
  content of soils, 70–71, 392
  differentials of clays, 84–89
  infiltration, 69, 195–204
  infiltrometer, automatic, 429–434
  penetration in soils, 70–71
  plaster of paris blocks, as indicators of, 413–428
  soil probe for measuring, 273–285
  Mitscherlich method for determining available phosphate, 329–340
Moraines—
  annual recessional, 463
  influence on soil type patterns, 461–466
  origin, swale and swell patterns, 464
Nitrogen—
  content of soils, 370
  fixation in synthetic medium, 230
  gains, relation to soil treatment, 231
  losses by erosion, 376
Oats—
  absorption of nutrients, 76
  oxygen requirements, 151
  yields, Mitscherlich tests, 331–337
Organic matter—
  as affected by black walnut, black locust trees, 392
  content of soils, 18–22, 67, 83, 89, 108–109, 253, 303, 374, 392
  effect on—
    aggregation, 108–109
    auxin content of soils, 203

Organic matter—
effect on—(*continued*)
infiltration, 72, 201
moisture status, 72
nitrogen gains in soils, 221
losses by erosion, 275
Oxygen—
effect on soybean—
leaf chlorosis, 147
yields, 148
experiments with plants, 145, 149
in nutrient substrates for plants, 143–152
Phosphorus—
absorption by—
rye seedling, 47, 49
sunflower, 217
tomatoes, 217
available, Mitscherlich method, 329–340
content of—
herbage, 389
potatoes, as affected by calcium levels, 486–487
soils, 164, 223, 253, 370
spinach, 324
tomatoes, 218–219, 222
determination by ceruleomolybdate method, 135–141
effect on yields of plants, 216, 218, 220, 222, 331, 335, 337
efficiency of organic, and superphosphate, 215–226
fixation—
of soil separates, 37–41
relation to particle size, 40
flocculation of colloids by phosphoric acid, 269–270
losses by erosion, 376
reaction of superphosphate on limed soils, 43–54
Plant absorption, *see* Absorption
Potash—
content of—
beets, relation to sodium, 404–405
soil, 370
spinach, 324
losses by erosion, 377
Potatoes—
absorption of nutrients, 486–487
yields in synthetic soil, 481–488
Selenium—
absorption by plants from soil, 367
content of soil, 366–367
Sesquioxides—
content of clays from soil—
black prairie, 253
chernozem, 253
Colts Neck, 267
grey-brown podzols, 253
Penn, 267
content of—
claypan, 165
San Joaquin soil, 164
Wabash soil separates, 39
removed by deferration, 267
Silica—
alumina ratios of soil, 258
iron ratios of soil, 258
sesquioxide ratios—
of clays, 258, 260, 267
of soils, 39
soluble in clay fractions, 256
Sodium—
content of clays and soils, 164, 253
importance in plant nutrition, 399–411
Soil—
acidoids, effect of deferration, 265
adsorption, *see* Adsorption by soils
aggregates, *see* Aggregates
aggregation, *see* Aggregation
air temperatures above, 55–64
automatic infiltrometer, 429–434
auxin, *see* Auxin
bacteria, *see* Bacteria
bacteriostatic, bactericidal substances, occurrence, 223–239
base-exchange capacity, 2, 11, 12, 288, 292
boron content of, 311
calcium, *see* Calcium
carbon, *see* Carbon
clay—
analysis, 82, 253
content of, 83, 108–109, 160, 370
flocculation, electrokinetic behavior, 265–272
pan, 157–253
prairie, 249–263
stability, 79–92
thermoanalysis, curves, 162, 358
colloids, *see* Colloids
conductivity, *see* Conductivity
copper, *see* Copper
deferration, 265–272
erosion losses, 72, 374–376
fungi, 93–103
hydrogen-ion concentration, *see* Hydrogen-ion concentration
infiltration, studies, 69, 195–204

Soil—(*continued*)
iron—
determination in, 211–214
oxide content of, 213
loss on ignition, 253
magnesium content, 9, 11, 12, 18–22, 164, 253
manure, effect on erosion losses, 377
mechanical analysis, 68, 83, 108–109, 160, 202, 370
moisture, *see* Moisture
moraines, relation to type, 461–466
nitrogen content, 370
organic matter, *see* Organic matter
phosphates, availability in Iowa, 329–340
phosphorus—
content, 164, 223, 253, 370
fixation, 37–41
pore space distribution, 177
potash,—
content, 370
losses by erosion, 377
probe, 273–285
selenium, *see* Selenium
series, analyses, descriptions of, or experiments with—
Aiken, 216, 223; Alton, 311; Amity, 223; Arredonda, 311; Ashe, 107; Athena, 189; Barnes, 253, 303, 454; Blanton, 288; Brookston, 303; Canfield, 107; Carrington, 253, 303, 311, 331, 454; Cecil, 2, 303, 311, 454; Chehalis, 223; Chenango, 107; Chester, 107, 311, 436, 454; Clarence, 205; Clarion, 253, 311, 461; Clinton, 2, 331; Collington, 369; Colts Neck, 267; Columbiana, 454; Couse, 189; Creedmoor, 12; Culvers, 212; Decatur, 47, 303; Dunbar, 2, 12; Durham, 11; Erie, 107; Eustis, 288; Fayette, 331; Fellowship, 311; Fullerton, 49; Frederick, 311; Frostburg, 311; Gainesville, 288; Gault, 89; Georgeville, 303; Grundy, 331; Hagerstown, 107, 303, 311; Hartsells, 47, 49; Helmer, 189; Hermon, 454; Hillsdale, 303; Indio, 55; Kalkaska, 454; Kalmia, 2, 12; Kirvin, 454; Lackawanna, 107; Lancetilla, 311; Leas, 83; Lindley, 253; London, 91; Madera, 157; Marshall, 176, 331, 454; Melbourne, 222, 223; Memphis, 2; Miami, 303, 436; Montalto, 107, 213; Montevallo, 49; Muskingum, 386; Nacogdoches, 454; Newberg, 223; Norfolk, 11, 288, 303; Okenee, 2; Olympic, 223; Orlando, 288; Palouse, 189; Parkwood, 288; Penn, 107, 265; Perrine, 117; Portsmouth, 2, 288; Powell, 223; Putnam, 316; Ravina, 107; Russell, 303, 454; Ruston, 454; San Joaquin, 157; Sassafras, 311; Sauvie, 223; Sifton, 216; Tama, 331; Tioga, 107; Wabash, 37; Waha, 189; Walla Walla, 189; Webster, 461; Westmoreland, 386; Wickham, 11; Willamette, 223; Yazoo, 2; Yolo, 417
silica, *see* Silica
specific gravity, 178
stability index, 68
structure, micrometric method, 173–185
submergence, effect, 379–383
synthetic, plant growth, 313–327, 399–411, 481–488
temperatures, in date garden, 55–64
tensiometers, 241–248
volume weight, 66, 178
Soybeans—
absorption of nutrients, 315
oxygen levels, yields, 148
Spinach, absorption of nutrients, yields, 320–326
Squash, growth, manganese nutrition, 467–477
Sunflower—
absorption of phosphorus, 217
yields, 216–217
Thermal studies, 435–459
Tensiometers, 241–247
Tobacco, absorption of boron, calcium, 76
Tomatoes—
absorption of phosphorus, 218–219
yields, as affected by—
organic phosphates, 220–222
various soils, 218–219
Volume change, land utilization, 187–193
Water—*see* also Moisture, Infiltration
infiltration studies, 65, 195–204
infiltrometer, automatic, 429–434
Zinc content of lemon cuttings, 347